1. The success of the business venture _____ his expectations; he never thought that the firm would prosper.

A. confirmed

B. belied

C. nullified

D. fulfilled

E. ratified

2. For centuries there was no _____ between their descendents; in fact ______ strife continued until modern times.

A. peace - internecine

- B. hostility intermittent
- C. malevolence intense

D. amity - contrived

E. difference - feudal

3. The journalist _____ the efforts of the drug squad to control drug peddling, claiming that they had actually _____ the problem.

A. commended - increased

B. lauded - intensified

C. decried - solved

D. deprecated - exacerbated

E. noted - caused

4. Since the Romans failed to _____ the tribes in Northern Britain, they built a wall to _____ the tribes.

A. conquer - alienate

B. impress - intimidate

C. subjugate - exclude

D. pacify - enrage

E. neutralize - barricade

5. The professor became increasingly _____ in later years, flying into a rage whenever he was opposed.

A. taciturn

B. voluble

C. subdued

D. contrite

E. irascible

6. Although the deep sea has a typically _____ fauna, near vents in the sea bed where warm water emerges live remarkable densities of invertebrates and fish.

A. verdant

B. unique

C. lush

D. pallid

E. sparse

7. Their bantering talk seemed _____, but in fact it masked an underlying _____.

A. hostile - antipathy

B. amicable - antagonism

C. jovial - assumptions

D. exasperating - frustrations

E. friendly - geniality

8. The new nomenclature was so _____ that many chemists preferred to revert to the older trivial names that were at least shorter.

A. succinct

B. cumbersome

C. irrational

D. facile

E. systematic

9. Even though the auditors _____ the accountant, his reputation was _____ by the allegations of fraud.

- A. vindicated enhanced
- B. indicted blemished

C. betrayed - ruined

D. exonerated - tarnished

E. cleared - condoned

10. Many so-called social playwrights are distinctly _____; rather than allowing the members of the audience to form their own opinions, these writers force a viewpoint on the viewer.

A. conciliatory

B. prolific

C. iconoclastic

D. didactic

E. contumacious

11. The archaeologist, viewing the fragmentary remains of the ancient city, reflected on the _____ of human _____ .

A. impermanence - endeavour

B. transience - thought

C. dearth - aspirations

D. futility - humility

E. durability - constructs

12. He was normally entirely _____, but in the embarrassing situation in which he found himself he felt compelled to

A. equable - evade

B. considerate - concede

C. forthright - prevaricate

D. mendacious - equivocate

E. amenable - capitulate